

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Number of farms	Improved Acres	Unimproved Acres	Average improved acres per farm	Average acres per farm	% of farm acres improved	Cash value of farms	Average farm value
Athens	123	3637	7331	30	89	33	109660	891.54
Beaver	93	3752	4628	40	90	45	84946	913.40
Bloomfield	102	3586	5676	35	91	39	76060	745.69
Conneaut	269	10767	11073	40	81	49	327030	1215.72
Conneautville Borough	105	741	396	7	11	65	29000	276.19
Cussewago	213	10074	8553	47	87	54	290430	1363.52
East Fallowfield	82	4529	4041	55	105	53	102023	1244.18
Fairfield	103	5006	4398	49	91	53	123056	1194.72
Greenwood	132	6795	7552	51	109	47	153915	1166.02
Hayfield	225	11280	8081	50	86	58	323869	1439.42
Mead	147	7552	5811	51	91	57	210763	1433.76
Meadville	234	1198	7568	5	37	14	71899	307.26
North Shenango	76	4496	4036	59	112	53	87190	1147.24
Oil Creek	146	5598	10551	38	111	35	104800	717.81
Pine	44	1778	3590	40	122	33	55120	1252.73
Randolph	181	6637	7878	37	80	46	163653	904.16
Richmond	164	5973	7448	36	82	45	136825	834.30
Rockdale	128	5194	11434	41	130	31	116755	912.15
Rome	141	4116	7503	29	82	35	85477	606.22
Sadsbury	78	4259	4729	55	115	47	131315	1683.53
South Shenango	207	12334	8894	60	103	58	340851	1646.62
Sparta	114	4349	6576	38	96	40	108093	948.18
Spring	233	11209	9583	48	89	54	295177	1266.85
Summerhill	134	5629	4869	42	78	54	162792	1214.87
Summit	116	6744	5481	58	105	55	207946	1792.64
Troy	108	3590	6665	33	95	35	72675	672.92
Venango	195	8675	7722	44	84	53	252140	1293.03
Vernon	102	6087	3803	60	97	62	168216	1649.18
Vernon	67	4005	3137	60	107	56	134174	2002.60
West	40	2722	2255	68	124	55	78950	1973.75
Woodcock	225	10764	8165	48	84	57	318580	1415.91
Crawford County	4327	183076	199427	42	88	52	4923380	1137.83
Pennsylvania				55	117	47		3200.00

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Value of farming implements	Average implement value	Horses	Horses per farm	Mules	Milch Cows	Milch cows per farm	Oxen
Athens	3932	31.97	113	0.9		345	2.80	211
Beaver	7644	82.19	99	1.1		331	3.56	168
Bloomfield	3169	31.07	115	1.1		364	3.57	132
Conneaut	20335	75.59	563	2.1		1076	4.00	310
Conneautville Borough	1270	12.10	107	1.0		154	1.47	14
Cussewago	20331	95.45	391	1.8		1078	5.06	259
East Fallowfield	4072	49.66	113	1.4		237	2.89	60
Fairfield	5765	55.97	183	1.8	4	303	2.94	136
Greenwood	7745	58.67	288	2.2		561	4.25	190
Hayfield	22304	99.13	378	1.7		964	4.28	241
Mead	8800	59.86	214	1.5		604	4.11	216
Meadville	1880	8.03	204	0.9	1	327	1.40	24
North Shenango	3160	41.58	194	2.6		504	6.63	96
Oil Creek	6887	47.17	217	1.5		401	2.75	168
Pine	3289	74.75	78	1.8		152	3.45	54
Randolph	6430	35.52	226	1.2		550	3.04	285
Richmond	5668	34.56	162	1.0		631	3.85	247
Rockdale	5233	40.88	148	1.2		496	3.88	502
Rome	3653	25.91	146	1.0		411	2.91	209
Sadsbury	6985	89.55	198	2.5		340	4.36	84
South Shenango	20475	98.91	611	3.0		979	4.73	198
Sparta	3903	34.24	177	1.6		440	3.86	94
Spring	23569	101.15	498	2.1	1	1097	4.71	329
Summerhill	12997	96.99	230	1.7		498	3.72	139
Summit	11420	98.45	326	2.8		557	4.80	114
Troy	3770	34.91	117	1.1		271	2.51	168
Venango	12042	61.75	323	1.7		1068	5.48	242
Vernon	7727	75.75	230	2.3	4	413	4.05	94
Vernon	4426	66.06	142	2.1	2	286	4.27	84
West	3675	91.88	85	2.1		201	5.03	52
Woodcock	13113	58.28	425	1.9		948	4.21	296
Crawford County	265669	61.40	7301	1.7		16587.00	3.83	5416
Pennsylvania	113	113		3			4	

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Oxen per farm	Other Cattle	Other cattle per farm	Sheep	Sheep per farm	Swine	Swine per farm	Livestock value
Athens	1.7	385	3.1	1492	12	251	2.04	21955
Beaver	1.8	471	5.1	1189	13	306	3.29	19921
Bloomfield	1.3	461	4.5	1478	14	150	1.47	20000
Conneaut	1.2	1463	5.4	5393	20	1049	3.90	74613
Conneautville Borough	0.1	219	2.1	657	6	184	1.75	12466
Cussewago	1.2	1596	7.5	3838	18	889	4.17	63856
East Fallowfield	0.7	348	4.2	1141	14	281	3.43	28231
Fairfield	1.3	579	5.6	1751	17	868	8.43	28725
Greenwood	1.4	836	6.3	3003	23	1069	8.10	42708
Hayfield	1.1	1171	5.2	6403	28	1183	5.26	61343
Mead	1.5	865	5.9	4565	31	878	5.97	42167
Meadville	0.1	119	0.5	668	3	282	1.21	20288
North Shenango	1.3	667	8.8	1737	23	502	6.61	31109
Oil Creek	1.2	471	3.2	2554	17	463	3.17	29033
Pine	1.2	227	5.2	985	22	203	4.61	11205
Randolph	1.6	1071	5.9	3158	17	486	2.69	43963
Richmond	1.5	613	3.7	3176	19	420	2.56	36096
Rockdale	3.9	623	4.9	1745	14	299	2.34	38424
Rome	1.5	537	3.8	1780	13	202	1.43	25149
Sadsbury	1.1	468	6.0	1653	21	582	7.46	25197
South Shenango	1.0	1488	7.2	5232	25	1128	5.45	76422
Sparta	0.8	667	5.9	2319	20	151	1.32	31205
Spring	1.4	1858	8.0	6229	27	1062	4.56	84932
Summerhill	1.0	610	4.6	2829	21	766	5.72	32696
Summit	1.0	873	7.5	3685	32	935	8.06	41753
Troy	1.6	419	3.9	1930	18	305	2.82	21399
Venango	1.2	1104	5.7	3385	17	459	2.35	53550
Vernon	0.9	707	6.9	2616	26	775	7.60	32239
Vernon	1.3	421	6.3	1679	25	621	9.27	17907
West	1.3	292	7.3	884	22	259	6.48	12826
Woodcock	1.3	1162	5.2	5416	24	779	3.46	63237
Crawford County	1.25	22791.00	5.27	84570	19.54	17787.00	4.11	1144615.00
Pennsylvania			5		14		8	

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Wheat (bushels)	Bushels of wheat per farm	Rye (bushels)	Bushels of rye per farm	Corn (bushels)	Bushels of corn per farm	Oats (bushels)	Bushels of oats per farm
Athens	3040	24.72	35	0.28	6797	55.2601626	9419	76.58
Beaver	594	6.39	97	1.04	8627	92.76344086	4245	45.65
Bloomfield	1337	13.11	35	0.34	6027	59.08823529	7215	70.74
Conneaut	6038	22.45	591	2.20	22722	84.46840149	24466	90.95
Conneautville Borough	1518	4.93	20	0.19	1860	17.71428571	1875	17.86
Cussewago	6750	31.69	879	4.13	20176	94.72300469	21289	99.95
East Fallowfield	3329	40.60	1194	14.56	6967	84.96341463	10845	132.26
Fairfield	5462	53.03	4163	40.42	8727	84.72815534	8146	79.09
Greenwood	5067	38.39	2773	21.01	11514	87.22727273	15877	120.28
Hayfield	10626	47.23	3293	14.64	25187	111.9422222	19063	84.72
Mead	6315	42.96	2656	18.07	14590	99.25170068	15426	104.94
Meadville	1466	6.26	400	1.71	2913	12.44871795	2190	9.36
North Shenango	3130	41.18	664	8.74	7595	99.93421053	8766	115.34
Oil Creek	3286	22.51	1375	9.42	10020	68.63013699	20882	143.03
Pine	1696	38.55	467	10.61	4785	108.75	2967	67.43
Randolph	4019	22.20	1214	6.71	12810	70.77348066	15970	88.23
Richmond	2164	13.20	3011	18.36	5440	33.17073171	12637	77.05
Rockdale	4239	33.12	128	1.00	12207	95.3671875	9836	76.84
Rome	1226	8.70	171	1.21	7826	55.5035461	8877	62.96
Sadsbury	4203	53.88	1159	14.86	7439	95.37179487	7605	97.50
South Shenango	10872	52.52	1505	7.27	19767	95.49275362	31349	151.44
Sparta	1367	3.22		0.00	5700	50	9324	81.79
Spring	3870	16.61	870	3.73	24260	104.1201717	25327	108.70
Summerhill	4126	30.79	950	7.09	14473	108.0074627	13916	103.85
Summit	6938	59.81	2370	20.43	16337	140.8362069	18377	158.42
Troy	2964	27.44	933	8.64	5126	47.46296296	8864	82.07
Venango	7900	40.51	1689	8.66	20465	104.9487179	19688	100.96
Vernon	6601	64.72	1434	14.06	12353	121.1078431	15343	150.42
Vernon	4919	73.42	2090	31.19	6675	99.62686567	8512	127.04
West	1500	37.50	450	11.25	5755	143.875	5875	146.88
Woodcock	14700	65.33	3929	17.46	27657	122.92	24802	110.23
Crawford County	141262.00	32.65	17379.00	4.02	362797.00	83.8449272	408973	94.52
Pennsylvania		120		38		155		170

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Tobacco (lbs.)	Wool (lbs.)	Peas/beans (bushels)	Potatoes (bushels)	Bushels of potatoes per farm	Sweet Potatoes (bushels)	Barley (bushels)	Buckwheat (bushels)
Athens		2782	21	4432	36.03			1326
Beaver		3026	67	3166	34.04		8	315
Bloomfield		2742		2918	28.61			532
Conneaut		13471	46	13470	50.07			3422
Conneautville Borough		1179		1020	9.71			148
Cussewago		9391	18	7151	33.57		64	1710
East Fallowfield		5264		2598	31.68			3880
Fairfield		4886		4022	39.05			5659
Greenwood		9285		4926	37.32			8407
Hayfield		17449	215	6097	27.10		51	6405
Mead		12546	12	5072	34.50		230	5983
Meadville		587	2	2328	9.95			510
North Shenango		5218		2043	26.88			2358
Oil Creek		5226	2	4291	29.39			5683
Pine		2712		2100	47.73			1020
Randolph		7128	6	9604	53.06			2705
Richmond		6052		6723	40.99			1214
Rockdale		3814		4222	32.98			758
Rome		3181	49	5459	38.72			2060
Sadsbury		3967		3109	39.86			3191
South Shenango		12498	2	8244	39.83		250	4782
Sparta		4390	30	5431	47.64			544
Spring		14842	138	12319	52.87		65	1921
Summerhill		6816	52	4413	32.93		35	2194
Summit		7377	2	6565	56.59		350	3619
Troy		4138	4	4574	42.35			1558
Venango		7467		5612	28.78			1555
Vernon		6283	64	6171	60.50		82	3760
Vernon		4467	3	3158	47.13		25	4419
West		2390		1690	42.25			1426
Woodcock		12605		7681	34.14		15	3786
Crawford County		203179		160609	37.12			86850
Pennsylvania					47			

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Bushels of buckwheat per farm	Orchard value	Orchard value per farm	Wine	Value of produce of Market Gardens	Butter (lbs.)	Butter per farm (lbs.)	Cheese (lbs.)
Athens	10.78	260	2.113821138			20765	168.82	300
Beaver	3.39	335	3.602150538			39982	429.91	19180
Bloomfield	5.22	305	2.990196078			24150	236.76	1546
Conneaut	12.72	665	2.472118959			87276	324.45	91526
Conneautville Borough	1.41	76	0.723809524			15210	144.86	12600
Cussewago	8.03	1314	6.169014085			99137	465.43	138022
East Fallowfield	47.32	10	0.12195122			24510	298.90	4600
Fairfield	54.94		0			20750	201.46	500
Greenwood	63.69		0			37005	280.34	15000
Hayfield	28.47	1771	7.871111111			95086	422.60	39715
Mead	40.70	65	0.442176871			35075	238.61	22750
Meadville	2.18	190	0.811965812			23215	99.21	6000
North Shenango	31.03		0			28751	378.30	30300
Oil Creek	38.92	7241	49.59589041			20350	139.38	850
Pine	23.18	35	0.795454545			13200	300.00	5750
Randolph	14.94	1205	6.657458564			35115	194.01	2550
Richmond	7.40	248	1.512195122			35853	218.62	50150
Rockdale	5.92	365	2.8515625			31670	247.42	13200
Rome	14.61	555	3.936170213			20875	148.05	100
Sadsbury	40.91	335	4.294871795			30650	392.95	8030
South Shenango	23.10	794	3.835748792			78580	379.61	53560
Sparta	4.77	735	6.447368421			36535	320.48	8250
Spring	8.24	1925	8.261802575			99780	428.24	119890
Summerhill	16.37	746	5.567164179			53838	401.78	16550
Summit	31.20	595	5.129310345			48505	418.15	4625
Troy	14.43	174	1.611111111			16852	156.04	600
Venango	7.97	1693	8.682051282			51602	264.63	106800
Vernon	36.86	605	5.931372549			36624	359.06	1840
Vernon	65.96	84	1.253731343		71	14295	213.36	8000
West	35.65	11000	275			15750	393.75	9000
Woodcock	16.83	1289	5.728888889			56850	252.67	18800
Crawford County	20.07		0			1247836	288.38	810584.00
Pennsylvania	17						312	

## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Cheese in Butter Equivalent	Total Dairy in Butter Equivalent	Cheese Average (lbs. per farm)	Hay (tons)	Hay Average (tons per farm)	Estimated grass acreage @ 1 ton hay/acre	Clover seed (bushels)	Grass seed (bushels)
Athens	1	170	2.44	1396	11.35	11.35	8	
Beaver	103	533	206.24	1853	19.92	19.92	2	15
Bloomfield	8	244	15.16	1527	14.97	14.97		
Conneaut	170	495	340.25	4826	17.94	17.94	2	54
Conneautville Borough	60	205	120.00	424	4.04	4.04		5
Cussewago	324	789	647.99	3810	17.89	17.89	13	21
East Fallowfield	28	327	56.10	1506	18.37	18.37		
Fairfield	2	204	4.85	1140	11.07	11.07		
Greenwood	57	337	113.64	1899	14.39	14.39		
Hayfield	88	511	176.51	3738	16.61	16.61	37	19
Mead	77	316	154.76	2544	17.31	17.31		
Meadville	13	112	25.64	462	1.97	1.97		4
North Shenango	199	578	398.68	1338	17.61	17.61		
Oil Creek	3	142	5.82	1507	10.32	10.32		
Pine	65	365	130.68	738	16.77	16.77		
Randolph	7	201	14.09	2617	14.46	14.46		
Richmond	153	372	305.79	3526	21.50	21.50		
Rockdale	52	299	103.13	2272	17.75	17.75	4	
Rome	0	148	0.71	1794	12.72	12.72		
Sadsbury	51	444	102.95	1355	17.37	17.37		
South Shenango	129	509	258.74	4348	21.00	21.00	40	37
Sparta	36	357	72.37	2214	19.42	19.42		
Spring	257	686	514.55	5079	21.80	21.80	3	14
Summerhill	62	464	123.51	1952	14.57	14.57		28
Summit	20	438	39.87	2163	18.65	18.65	4	17
Troy	3	159	5.56	1121	10.38	10.38		
Venango	274	538	547.69	3865	19.82	19.82		8
Vernon	9	368	18.04	2094	20.53	20.53	12	28
Vernon	60	273	119.40	1109	16.55	16.55	7	
West	113	506	225.00	774	19.35	19.35	2	
Woodcock	42	294	83.56	4233	18.81	18.81	145	17
Crawford County	94	382	187.33	69224	16.00			
Pennsylvania	20	322			13	14		





## Crawford County - 1850 Census Data

Township	Value of Home-made Manufactures	Value of Animals Slaughtered
Athens	610	2366
Beaver	1206	2536
Bloomfield	897	1805
Conneaut	3161	9131
Conneautville Borough	211	2013
Cussewago	2193	7728
East Fallowfield		343
Fairfield		125
Greenwood		29
Hayfield	2909	8500
Mead		842
Meadville	50	6565
North Shenango		
Oil Creek	919	4626
Pine	571	1427
Randolph	1525	5032
Richmond	882	3640
Rockdale	575	3052
Rome	425	2602
Sadsbury	876	3257
South Shenango	2937	8516
Sparta	549	2932
Spring	3004	12665
Summerhill	1834	7303
Summit	1620	5627
Troy	595	2987
Venango	1688	5168
Vernon	748	4761
Vernon		319
West	477	1796
Woodcock	1275	7314
Crawford County		
Pennsylvania		