

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Sample Number of Farms	Owners	Rents for Money	Rents for Crop	Percent of Farms Operated by Owner	Percent of Farm Tenancy	Tilled Acres	Permanent pasture, orchard etc
Bloss	1	1	0	0	100	0	60	40
Brookfield	16	13	2	1	81	19	806	649
Charlston	35	27	6	2	77	23	1327	343
Chatham	20	19	0	1	95	5	2202	0
Clymer	17	16	1	0	94	6	1351	39
Covington	17	14	1	2	82	18	1159	797
Deerfield	16	13	1	2	81	19	647	612
Delmar	38	35	2	1	92	8	1764	958
Duncan	1	1	0	0	100	0	30	9
Elk	4	3	0	1	75	25	118	77
Farmington	19	17	0	2	89	11	210	369
Gains	6	4	1	1	67	33	355	190
Jackson	32	27	4	1	84	16	1739	0
Lawrence	18	17	1	0	94	6	175	42
Liberty	23	21	2	0	91	9	1440	947
Middlebury	23	29	1	3	100	0	1060	0
Morris	13	13	0	0	100	0	589	345
Nelson	7	7	0	0	100	0	346	45
Osceola	5	5	0	0	100	0	120	124
Richmond	30	26	0	4	87	13	1681	15
Rutland	17	12	2	3	71	29	1245	0
Shippen	8	8	0	0	100	0	322	186
Sullivan	24	18	2	4	75	25	2026	0
Tioga	11	11	0	0	100	0	444	0
Union	24	20	2	2	83	17	1233	849
Ward	6	4	2	0	67	33	77	175
Westfield	16	15	1	0	94	6	279	637
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	447	396	31	30	89		22805	7448
<b>PA Average</b>					79			

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Woodland	Other	Total Acres Per Farm	Tilled Acres Per Farm	Percent of Tilled Land Per Farm	Acres of Pasture Per Farm	Woodland and Other Acres Per Farm	Value of Buildings and Land
Bloss	20	10	130	60	46	40	20	3000
Brookfield	161	249	117	50	43	41	10	31397
Charlston	938	106	78	38	49	10	27	96600
Chatham	520	0	136	110	81	0	26	72590
Clymer	725	0	124	79	64	2	43	46850
Covington	245	270	145	68	47	47	14	66600
Deerfield	1017	0	142	40	28	38	64	83700
Delmar	1329	208	112	46	41	25	35	66605
Duncan	3	18	60	30	50	9	3	1200
Elk	162	0	89	30	33	19	41	4900
Farmington	346	412	70	11	16	19	18	36597
Gains	350	10	151	59	39	32	58	11750
Jackson	485	18	70	54	78	0	15	89795
Lawrence	401	324	52	10	19	2	22	29000
Liberty	2310	423	223	63	28	41	100	74644
Middlebury	853	0	83	46	55	0	37	44575
Morris	457	36	110	45	41	27	35	41700
Nelson	160	43	85	49	58	6	23	33500
Osceola	122	0	73	24	33	25	24	8300
Richmond	2525	0	141	56	40	1	84	102600
Rutland	479	0	101	73	72	0	28	59115
Shippen	161	171	105	40	38	23	20	17300
Sullivan	493	509	126	84	67	0	21	111700
Tioga	698	0	104	40	39	0	63	20400
Union	627	173	120	51	43	35	26	67000
Ward	419	23	116	13	11	29	70	7600
Westfield	574	77	98	17	18	40	36	49100
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	16580	3080	112	51	46	17	37	1278118
<b>PA Average</b>			93	52	56	13	28	

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Value of Machinery	Value of Machinery Per Farm	Value of Livestock	Fertilizer Cost	Farm Labor Wages	Weeks of Hired Labor	Value of All Farm Productions	Mown Grass Acres
Bloss	400	400	300			10	800	
Brookfield	899	56	4887			0	8678	
Charlston	5313	152	13824			240	22341	
Chatham	440	22	8958			467	13700	
Clymer	2313	136	7123			172	8626	
Covington	2424	143	6753			231	10250	
Deerfield	2950	184	11095			301	12097	
Delmar	5225	138	10495			191	17245	
Duncan	500	500	250			0	250	
Elk	320	80	678			0	1150	
Farmington	2330	123	5770			0	7420	
Gains	360	60	1394			31	3105	
Jackson	3933	123	9813			0	17953	
Lawrence	710	39	2280			27	3800	
Liberty	4450	193	12410			0	12550	
Middlebury	3075	134	9108			104	10900	
Morris	2862	220	5885			70	7584	
Nelson	1205	172	2800			155	3050	
Osceola	340	68	2100			2	2270	
Richmond	3085	103	10265			52	16125	
Rutland	2480	146	7946			200	11419	
Shippen	1025	128	2913			17	3495	
Sullivan	3868	161	16069			589	26357	
Tioga	1135	103	2685			265	2910	
Union	3405	142	10264			155	17700	
Ward	915	153	2297			0	2795	
Westfield	2760	173	5635			173	6440	
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	58722	131	173997			3452	251010	
<b>PA Average</b>		166						

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Grass Acres Not Mown	Hay (tons)	Tons of Hay Per Farm	Clover Seed (bushels)	Grass Seed (bushels)	Horses	Horses Per Farm	Milch Cows
Bloss		28	28			4	4	10
Brookfield		232	15			23	1	104
Charlston		561	16			66	2	157
Chatham		531	27			63	3	141
Clymer		440	26			35	2	79
Covington		379	22			40	2	101
Deerfield		405	25			74	5	120
Delmar		624	16			83	2	141
Duncan		10	10			1	1	3
Elk		39	10			2	1	7
Farmington		282	15			42	2	81
Gains		115	19			11	2	20
Jackson		564	18			61	2	145
Lawrence		69	4			23	1	35
Liberty		574	25			71	3	136
Middlebury		340	15			51	2	94
Morris		241	19			22	2	47
Nelson		114	16			17	2	17
Osceola		67	13			14	3	19
Richmond		533	18			57	2	188
Rutland		396	23			39	2	160
Shippen		135	17			19	2	41
Sullivan		776	32			68	3	299
Tioga		118	11			17	2	26
Union		498	21			47	2	142
Ward		91	15			10	2	36
Westfield		225	14			32	2	72
<b>Tioga County Average</b>		8387	19			992	2	2421
<b>PA Average</b>			13				3	

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Milch Cows Per Farm	Other Cattle	Other Cattle Per Farm	Gallons Milk Sold	Gallons Milk Sold Expressed in Butter Equivalent	Milk Sold Per Farm, in Butter Equivalent	Pounds of Butter Made on Farm	Butter Per Farm (lbs.)
Bloss	10	0	0	0	0	0	1100	1100
Brookfield	7	17	1	4500	1821	114	12550	784
Charlston	4	202	6	0	0	0	19100	546
Chatham	7	169	8	0	0	0	16083	804
Clymer	5	133	8	0	0	0	8250	485
Covington	6	146	9	0	0	0	12975	763
Deerfield	8	185	12	2500	1012	63	16660	1041
Delmar	4	133	4	0	0	0	13035	343
Duncan	3	2	2	0	0	0	350	350
Elk	2	12	3	0	0	0	600	150
Farmington	4	80	4	0	0	0	9650	508
Gains	3	32	5	0	0	0	2715	453
Jackson	5	88	3	0	0	0	18325	573
Lawrence	2	36	2	0	0	0	2710	151
Liberty	6	180	8	0	0	0	12175	529
Middlebury	4	155	7	0	0	0	11050	480
Morris	4	96	7	0	0	0	5980	460
Nelson	2	60	9	0	0	0	2000	286
Osceola	4	8	2	0	0	0	2900	580
Richmond	6	109	4	0	0	0	22840	761
Rutland	9	105	6	0	0	0	24220	1425
Shippen	5	67	8	0	0	0	4750	594
Sullivan	12	138	6	0	0	0	50150	2090
Tioga	2	64	6	0	0	0	4660	424
Union	6	220	9	0	0	0	15650	652
Ward	6	50	8	0	0	0	4450	742
Westfield	5	114	7	0	0	0	10897	681
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	5	2601	6	7000	2833	6	305825	684
<b>PA Average</b>	4		4			20		371

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Pounds of Cheese Made on Farm	Sheep on Hand	Sheep Per Farm	Sheep Sold Living	Sheep Slaughtered	Fleeces	Weight of Fleece	Swine
Bloss		100	100					0
Brookfield		23	1					21
Charlston		187	5					51
Chatham		154	8					42
Clymer		0	0					41
Covington		32	2					40
Deerfield		123	8					30
Delmar		25	1					60
Duncan		1	1					2
Elk		10	3					6
Farmington		194	10					51
Gains		4	1					7
Jackson		166	5					88
Lawrence		9	1					15
Liberty		151	7					82
Middlebury		361	16					36
Morris		122	9					35
Nelson		137	20					10
Osceola		141	28					8
Richmond		40	1					73
Rutland		73	4					49
Shippen		61	8					18
Sullivan		248	10					93
Tioga		56	5					30
Union		240	10					62
Ward		5	1					8
Westfield		115	7					18
<b>Tioga County Average</b>		2778	6					976
<b>PA Average</b>			8					

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Swine Per Farm	Barnyard Poultry	Other Poultry	Poultry Per Farm	Eggs (dozen)	Barley (bushels)	Buckwheat (bushels)	Bushels of Buckwheat Per Farm
Bloss	0	60		60			80	80
Brookfield	1	232		15			349	22
Charlston	1	696		20			655	19
Chatham	2	507		25			1086	54
Clymer	2	378		22			817	48
Covington	2	469		28			501	29
Deerfield	2	354		22			474	30
Delmar	2	789		21			1329	35
Duncan	2	0		0			60	60
Elk	2	62		16			40	10
Farmington	3	435		23			840	44
Gains	1	125		21			329	55
Jackson	3	579		18			2051	64
Lawrence	1	234		13			315	18
Liberty	4	658		29			849	37
Middlebury	2	500		22			884	38
Morris	3	315		24			664	51
Nelson	1	127		18			58	8
Osceola	2	197		39			402	80
Richmond	2	565		19			1538	51
Rutland	3	541		32			849	50
Shippen	2	124		16			226	28
Sullivan	4	705		29			1725	72
Tioga	3	151		14			165	15
Union	3	546		23			733	31
Ward	1	82		14			1308	218
Westfield	1	298		19			354	22
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	2	9729		22			18681	42
<b>PA Average</b>	6							17

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Corn (acres)	Corn (bushels)	Bushels of Corn Per Farm	Oats (acres)	Oats (bushels)	Bushels of Oats Per Farm	Rye (acres)	Rye (bushels)
Bloss		150	150		350	350		0
Brookfield		914	57		1724	108		0
Charlston		3458	99		4635	132		18
Chatham		1526	76		5845	292		15
Clymer		797	47		3466	204		17
Covington		1952	115		3895	229		0
Deerfield		2217	139		4301	269		0
Delmar		5735	151		6366	168		22
Duncan		40	40		42	42		0
Elk		65	16		295	74		29
Farmington		614	32		2432	128		24
Gains		535	89		1356	226		0
Jackson		1730	54		4700	147		0
Lawrence		460	26		930	52		0
Liberty		2000	87		4434	193		70
Middlebury		1270	55		2304	100		36
Morris		941	72		2784	214		2
Nelson		935	134		930	133		23
Osceola		265	53		1181	236		0
Richmond		2800	93		4162	139		47
Rutland		920	54		5037	296		0
Shippen		762	95		1311	164		0
Sullivan		3257	136		9152	381		92
Tioga		995	90		912	83		0
Union		1774	74		4069	170		0
Ward		95	16		737	123		0
Westfield		1108	69		1531	96		0
<b>Tioga County Average</b>		37315	83		78881	176		395
<b>PA Average</b>			215			158		



## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Bushels of Rye Per Farm	Wheat (acres)	Wheat (bushels)	Bushels of Wheat Per Farm	Pounds of Maple Sugar	Pounds of Broom Corn	Hops (acres)	Hops (lbs.)
Bloss	0		14	14	100			
Brookfield	0		252	16	1065			
Charlston	1		705	20	3700			
Chatham	1		739	37	3300			
Clymer	1		376	22	2630			
Covington	0		593	35	100			
Deerfield	0		738	46	1350			
Delmar	1		446	12	1876			
Duncan	0		13	13	0			
Elk	7		78	20	0			
Farmington	1		275	14	610			
Gains	0		25	4	150			
Jackson	0		411	13	400			
Lawrence	0		479	27	0			
Liberty	3		163	7	725			
Middlebury	2		327	14	1600			
Morris	0		226	17	1430			
Nelson	3		267	38	0			
Osceola	0		88	18	0			
Richmond	2		509	17	525			
Rutland	0		396	23	1550			
Shippen	0		118	15	0			
Sullivan	4		1010	42	5200			
Tioga	0		359	33	0			
Union	0		302	13	220			
Ward	0		0	0	860			
Westfield	0		342	21	350			
<b>Tioga County Average</b>	1		9251	21	27741			
<b>PA Average</b>	0			91				

## Tioga County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Potatoes (acres)	Potatoes (bushels)	Bushels of Potatoes Per Farm	Tobacco (acres)	Tobacco (lbs.)	Apples (acres)	Number of Apple Trees	Apples (bushels)
Bloss		150	150		0		100	
Brookfield		605	38		0		204	
Charlston		2868	82		0		2949	
Chatham		1893	95		0		1427	
Clymer		1315	77		0		1161	
Covington		1896	112		100		773	
Deerfield		1262	79		2500		910	
Delmar		2866	75		0		2022	
Duncan		50	50		0		30	
Elk		320	80		0		230	
Farmington		1020	54		0		666	
Gains		435	73		0		502	
Jackson		1824	57		9000		1846	
Lawrence		465	26		0		65	
Liberty		2225	97		0		2127	
Middlebury		2010	87		0		630	
Morris		1130	87		0		513	
Nelson		330	47		0		376	
Osceola		125	25		0		142	
Richmond		2505	84		0		1615	
Rutland		1575	93		0		1805	
Shippen		485	61		0		410	
Sullivan		1790	75		0		2155	
Tioga		551	50		0		106	
Union		2093	87		0		1716	
Ward		722	120		0		190	
Westfield		760	48		0		633	
<b>Tioga County Average</b>		33270	74		11600		25303	
<b>PA Average</b>			91					

