

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Sample Number of Farms	Owners	Rents for Money	Rents for Crop	Percent of Farms Operated by Owner	Percent of Farm Tenancy	Tilled Acres	Permanent pasture, orchard etc
Carlisle	3	2	0	1	67	33	211	11
Cooke	1	1	0	0	100	0	40	2
Dickinson	18	12	0	6	67	33	1340	106
East Pennsboro	13	11	0	2	85	15	606	7.5
Frankford	23	11	0	12	48	52	1809	30
Hampden	13	10	0	3	77	23	1277	0
Hopewell	17	13	0	4	76	24	1174	100
Lower Allen	10	8	0	2	80	20	609	28
Mechanicsburg	9	9	0	0	100	0	169	0
Middlesex	22	13	1	8	59	41	2025	102
Mifflin	24	17	0	7	71	29	1866	0
Monroe	25	17	0	8	68	32	1744	12
Mount Holly Springs	1	1	0	0	100	0	18	0
Newton	20	13	0	7	65	35	1364	5
North Middleton	15	12	0	3	80	20	1198	26
Penn	12	6	0	6	50	50	1149	16
Shippensburg	3	2	0	1	67	33	289	10
Silver Spring	23	15	0	8	65	35	1725	7
South Middleton	18	6	0	12	33	67	2197	59
Southampton	17	8	0	9	47	53	1633	46
Upper Allen	14	12	1	1	86	14	246	9
West Pennsboro	23	12	1	10	52	48	2257	136
Cumberland County Average	324	211	3	110	65	35	24946	712.5
PA Average					79			

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Woodland	Other	Total Acres Per Farm	Tilled Acres Per Farm	Percent of Tilled Land Per Farm	Acres of Pasture Per Farm	Woodland and Other Acres Per Farm	Value of Buildings and Land
Carlisle	0	0	74.00	70.33	95.05	4	0	36500
Cooke	0	70	112.00	40.00	35.71	2	70	2500
Dickinson	430	0	104.22	74.44	71.43	6	24	132500
East Pennsboro	18	29	50.81	46.62	91.75	1	4	137750
Frankford	470	0	100.39	78.65	78.35	1	20	92300
Hampden	218	0	115.00	98.23	85.42	0	17	104700
Hopewell	105	83	86.00	69.06	80.30	6	11	52775
Lower Allen	55	11	70.30	60.90	86.63	3	7	83800
Mechanicsburg	0	0	18.78	18.78	100.00	0	0	44400
Middlesex	246	20	108.77	92.05	84.62	5	12	155500
Mifflin	474	0	97.50	77.75	79.74	0	20	69800
Monroe	83	0	73.56	69.76	94.83	0	3	239840
Mount Holly Springs	0	0	18.00	18.00	100.00	0	0	1500
Newton	201	5	78.75	68.20	86.60	0	10	135650
North Middleton	349	17	106.00	79.87	75.35	2	24	40536
Penn	224	0	115.75	95.75	82.72	1	19	86935
Shippensburg	25	50	124.67	96.33	77.27	3	25	41000
Silver Spring	220	11	85.35	75.00	87.88	0	10	138350
South Middleton	95	0	130.61	122.06	93.45	3	5	235200
Southampton	132	0	106.53	96.06	90.17	3	8	125600
Upper Allen	7	0	18.71	17.57	93.89	1	1	49000
West Pennsboro	165	0	111.22	98.13	88.23	6	7	199166
Cumberland County Average	3517	296	90.96	76.99	84.64	2	12	2205302
PA Average			93.00	52.00	55.91	13	28	

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Value of Machinery	Value of Machinery Per Farm	Value of Livestock	Fertilizer Cost	Farm Labor Wages	Weeks of Hired Labor	Value of All Farm Productions	Mown Grass Acres
Carlisle	515	172			120	4	3300	38.5
Cooke	251	251			0	0	50	9
Dickinson	6195	344			2715	158	16560	184
East Pennsboro	2840	218			3798	393	15718	124
Frankford	4090	178			1882	547	14870	433
Hampden	4525	348			3723	756	14861	249
Hopewell	2650	156			930	163	8303	223
Lower Allen	2625	263			1550	300	10925	123
Mechanicsburg	725	81			850	54	5060	36
Middlesex	7100	323			3650	651	27780	443
Mifflin	4595	191			647	127	17150	451
Monroe	10740	430			4700	595	31800	360
Mount Holly Springs	125	125			225	52	150	5
Newton	2925	146			1880	0	10147	214.5
North Middleton	1670	111			362	94	5573	208
Penn	3872	323			1205	192	10683	196
Shippensburg	1225	408			683	118	3750	69
Silver Spring	3984	173			1862	186	16205	281
South Middleton	6165	343			4177	531	28827	393
Southampton	3300	194			2845	718	16380	293
Upper Allen	1535	110			328	85	3494	66
West Pennsboro	6625	288			2230	407	22895	487
Cumberland County Average	78277	242				6131	284481	
PA Average		166						

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Grass Acres Not Mown	Hay (tons)	Tons of Hay Per Farm	Clover Seed (bushels)	Grass Seed (bushels)	Horses	Horses Per Farm	Milch Cows
Carlisle	20	54	18	0	0	12	4	17
Cooke	31	25	25	0	0	3	3	3
Dickinson	152	248	14	48	0	63	4	74
East Pennsboro	21	171	13	5	0	37	3	65
Frankford	243	396	17	41	10	68	3	125
Hampden	153	289	22	6	2	51	4	78
Hopewell	76	217	13	44	2	49	3	53
Lower Allen	35	179	18	0	0	35	4	62
Mechanicsburg	5	68	8	1	0	17	2	16
Middlesex	248	434	20	37	5	102	5	104
Mifflin	1295	400	17	30	0	86	4	88
Monroe	41	510	20	5	1	105	4	118
Mount Holly Springs	3	10	10	0	0	2	2	3
Newton	158	241	12	32.5	0	72	4	76
North Middleton	152	169	11	8	7	44	3	61
Penn	76	225	19	5	2	52	4	56
Shippensburg	18	130	43	0	0	16	5	17
Silver Spring	112	277	12	44	1	81	4	89
South Middleton	229	420	23	46	0	92	5	115
Southampton	214	294	17	16	0	66	4	70
Upper Allen	15	74	5	2	0	25	2	26
West Pennsboro	195	549	24	28	3	106	5	115
Cumberland County Average		5380	17			1184	4	1431
PA Average			12.7				2.6	

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Milch Cows Per Farm	Other Cattle	Other Cattle Per Farm	Gallons Milk Sold	Gallons Milk Sold Expressed in Butter Equivalent	Milk Sold Per Farm, in Butter Equivalent	Pounds of Butter Made on Farm	Butter Per Farm (lbs.)
Carlisle	6	12	4	365	148	49	950	317
Cooke	3	3	3	0	0	0	100	100
Dickinson	4	85	5	0	0	0	4245	236
East Pennsboro	5	34	3	14260	5772	444	10378	798
Frankford	5	92	4	0	0	0	9538	415
Hampden	6	56	4	0	0	0	9982	768
Hopewell	3	61	4	0	0	0	4450	262
Lower Allen	6	27	3	7200	2914	291	5950	595
Mechanicsburg	2	7	1	2310	935	104	758	84
Middlesex	5	140	6	0	0	0	8923	406
Mifflin	4	95	4	0	0	0	8226	343
Monroe	5	109	4	11440	4630	185	8310	332
Mount Holly Springs	3	2	2	50	20	20	0	0
Newton	4	96	5	0	0	0	2416	121
North Middleton	4	72	5	20	8	1	3708	247
Penn	5	66	6	0	0	0	3344	279
Shippensburg	6	20	7	150	61	20	1600	533
Silver Spring	4	96	4	0	0	0	7382	321
South Middleton	6	119	7	7800	3157	175	5885	327
Southampton	4	71	4	0	0	0	3150	185
Upper Allen	2	7	1	0	0	0	2521	180
West Pennsboro	5	143	6	0	0	0	6142	267
Cumberland County Average	4	1413	4	43595	17646	54	107958	333
PA Average	4.1		4			20		371

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Pounds of Cheese Made on Farm	Sheep on Hand	Sheep Per Farm	Sheep Sold Living	Sheep Slaughtered	Fleeces	Weight of Fleece	Swine
Carlisle	0	22	7	0	0	14	121	16
Cooke	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Dickinson	0	70	4	26	0	76	510	235
East Pennsboro	15	22	2	14	0	21	114	105
Frankford	0	0	0	40	0	83	496	135
Hampden	0	72	6	20	0	43	230	183
Hopewell	0	25	1	9	2	29	288	162
Lower Allen	2260	29	3	0	1	23	132	79
Mechanicsburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
Middlesex	0	87	4	50	1	58	367	331
Mifflin	0	94	4	18	2	94	467	214
Monroe	0	71	3	28	1	69	421	320
Mount Holly Springs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Newton	0	24	1	24	0	20	140	180
North Middleton	0	45	3	10	24	32	94	133
Penn	0	70	6	11	0	41	300	176
Shippensburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
Silver Spring	0	53	2	35	0	51	267	304
South Middleton	0	105	6	16	2	74	558	249
Southampton	0	43	3	4	0	43	188	322
Upper Allen	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	61
West Pennsboro	0	166	7	30	0	97	604	359
Cumberland County Average		999	3			868	5297	3631
PA Average			8					

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Swine Per Farm	Barnyard Poultry	Other Poultry	Poultry Per Farm	Eggs (dozen)	Barley (bushels)	Buckwheat (bushels)	Bushels of Buckwheat Per Farm
Carlisle	5	102	9	37.00	170	0	0	0
Cooke	4	20	5	25.00	0	0	0	0
Dickinson	13	629	6	35.28	2845	0	0	0
East Pennsboro	8	1071	0	82.38	4666	65	0	0
Frankford	6	664	50	31.04	4154	0	45	2
Hampden	14	740	58	61.38	4971	0	0	0
Hopewell	10	1350	25	80.88	3550	0	30	2
Lower Allen	8	830	0	83.00	3300	0	0	0
Mechanicsburg	3	208	97	33.89	1057	0	0	0
Middlesex	15	873	108	44.59	6180	0	7	0
Mifflin	9	900	46	39.42	8200	0	0	0
Monroe	13	1326	0	53.04	9570	0	0	0
Mount Holly Springs	3	56	0	56.00	200	0	0	0
Newton	9	577	750	66.35	2571	0	0	0
North Middleton	9	476	21	33.13	2343	0	57	4
Penn	15	435	37	39.33	2724	0	0	0
Shippensburg	11	310	8	106.00	1750	0	0	0
Silver Spring	13	893	79	42.26	4530	0	0	0
South Middleton	14	1001	44	58.06	3625	0	0	0
Southampton	19	570	35	35.59	3010	0	0	0
Upper Allen	4	393	0	28.07	2633	0	0	0
West Pennsboro	16	1193	110	56.65	5500	0	15	1
Cumberland County Average	11	14617		45.11			154	0
PA Average	5.6			#REF!				17

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Corn (acres)	Corn (bushels)	Bushels of Corn Per Farm	Oats (acres)	Oats (bushels)	Bushels of Oats Per Farm	Rye (acres)	Rye (bushels)
Carlisle	52	1300	433	30	1030	343	4	45
Cooke	10	150	150	8	300	300	1	11
Dickinson	246	9658	537	183	5846	325	12	174
East Pennsboro	116	3380	260	74	2771	213	5	94
Frankford	284	5750	250	258	4000	174	45.5	449
Hampden	199	5605	431	222	5150	396	29	394
Hopewell	154	3710	218	155	3391	199	21	307
Lower Allen	114	3375	338	99	3140	314	12	181
Mechanicsburg	31	1524	169	17	785	87	0	0
Middlesex	389	11065	503	346	10230	465	43.5	499
Mifflin	260	5025	209	214	3740	156	56	596
Monroe	355	16474	659	233	8502	340	16	212
Mount Holly Springs	5	125	125	5	175	175	0	0
Newton	207	5665	283	181	5223	261	7	65
North Middleton	180	3379	225	143	1716	114	52	281
Penn	185	5279	440	142	3354	280	12	100
Shippensburg	62	1459	486	37	973	324	2	50
Silver Spring	243	8529	371	226	6223	271	13.25	117
South Middleton	472	19688	1094	369	12653	703	20	223
Southampton	368	10430	614	254	6978	410	10	98
Upper Allen	56	1625	116	30	950	68	4	70
West Pennsboro	395.5	11893	517	342	10743	467	6.5	56
Cumberland County Average		135088	417		97873	302		4022
PA Average			215			158		

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Bushels of Rye Per Farm	Wheat (acres)	Wheat (bushels)	Bushels of Wheat Per Farm	Pounds of Maple Sugar	Pounds of Broom Corn	Hops (acres)	Hops (lbs.)
Carlisle	15	62	1168	389	0	45	0	0
Cooke	11	8	140	140	0	0	0	0
Dickinson	10	330	5736	319	0	0	0	0
East Pennsboro	7	148.5	3736	287	0	0	0	0
Frankford	20	310	3865	168	0	72	0	0
Hampden	30	291	4566	351	0	0	0	0
Hopewell	18	246	2848	168	0	0	0	0
Lower Allen	18	125	2486	249	0	0	0	0
Mechanicsburg	0	32	922	102	0	0	0	0
Middlesex	23	512	7827	356	0	0	0	0
Mifflin	25	413	4371	182	0	0	0	0
Monroe	8	662	11726	469	0	105	0	10
Mount Holly Springs	0	2	44	44	0	0	0	0
Newton	3	325.5	1206	60	0	0	0	0
North Middleton	19	167	1217	81	0	0	0	0
Penn	8	276	3655	305	0	0	0	0
Shippensburg	17	100	1728	576	0	0	0	0
Silver Spring	5	351	5131	223	0	0	0	0
South Middleton	12	508	9273	515	0	20	0	0
Southampton	6	520	9287	546	0	0	0	0
Upper Allen	5	52	801	57	0	0	0	0
West Pennsboro	2	546	9209	400	0	51	0	0
Cumberland County Average	12		90942	281	0			
PA Average	0			91				

Cumberland County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Potatoes (acres)	Potatoes (bushels)	Bushels of Potatoes Per Farm	Tobacco (acres)	Tobacco (lbs.)	Apples (acres)	Number of Apple Trees	Apples (bushels)
Carlisle	3	240	80	0	0	5	130	20
Cooke	1	40	40	0	0	2	60	0
Dickinson	10.25	808	45	15	18000	41	845	455
East Pennsboro	39.5	2775	213	5.5	4200	11.5	596	794
Frankford	14.1	557	24	0	0	30.85	855	471
Hampden	16.75	945	73	1	1500	21	455	155
Hopewell	10.5	530	31	0	0	18	600	210
Lower Allen	7.8	487	49	0	0	15	461	265
Mechanicsburg	5	256	28	6	8820	18	0	0
Middlesex	20.5	921	42	0	0	39	1016	160
Mifflin	16.5	872	36	0	0	37.5	862	1155
Monroe	21.8	1252	50	27	37750	31	1081	545
Mount Holly Springs	0.5	40	40	0	0	0	0	0
Newton	11	525	26	0	0	11	247	194
North Middleton	10.25	303	20	0.25	40	3.5	222	40
Penn	5	314	26	0	0	15	690	410
Shippensburg	6.5	290	97	0	0	5	156	650
Silver Spring	14.15	733	32	0	0	19	525	106
South Middleton	10.5	874	49	29.75	18380	28	622	317
Southampton	6.25	635	37	0	0	48	1065	432
Upper Allen	13	555	40	5	4100	11	319	280
West Pennsboro	10.7	840	37	2	2525	35.5	931	200
Cumberland County Average		14792	46		95315		11738	
PA Average			91		0			

