

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Number of Farms	Owners	Rents for Money	Rents for Crop	Percent of Farms Operated by Owner	Percent of Farm Tenancy	Tilled Acres	Permanent Pasture, Orchard etc
Berwick	9	7	0	2	78	22	202	41
Butler	22	17	4	1	77	23	1146	164
Conewago	9	6	0	3	67	33	712	16
Cumberland	21	19	0	2	90	10	1673	486
East Berlin	3	3	0	0	100	0	88	5
Franklin	28	18	0	10	64	36	2422	306
Freedom	9	7	0	3	78	22	1163	0
Germany	15	15	0	0	100	0	873	13
Gettysburg	12	7	0	0	58	42	20	11
Hamilton	12	8	0	4	67	33	637	9
Hamiltonban	13	13	0	0	100	0	452	3
Highland	7	6	0	1	86	14	608	0
Huntington	24	21	0	3	88	13	1276	8
Latimore	22	14	3	5	64	36	1325	144
Liberty	13	8	2	3	62	38	774	128
Menallen	19	13	0	5	68	32	1249	116
Mount Joy	20	15	0	5	75	25	1428	63
Mount Pleasant	30	17	1	11	57	43	2005	116
Oxford	13	10	1	1	77	23	853	25
Reading	20	16	0	4	80	20	1748	139
Straban	24	10	1	13	42	58	1321	50
Tyrone	15	10	1	4	67	33	1115	109
Union	16	15	0	1	94	6	708	8
Adams County Average	376	275	13	81	73	27	23798	1959
PA Average					79	21		

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Woodland	Other	Total Acres Per Farm	Tilled Acres Per Farm	Percent of Tilled Land Per Farm	Acres of Pasture Per Farm	Woodland and Other Acres Per Farm	Value of Buildings and Land
Berwick	21	0	29	22	76	5	2	34150
Butler	109	16	65	52	80	7	6	52500
Conewago	98	0	92	79	86	2	11	83260
Cumberland	303	23	118	80	68	23	16	49100
East Berlin	12	0	35	29	83	2	4	12900
Franklin	830	50	129	87	67	11	31	142900
Freedom	253	0	157	129	82	0	28	56660
Germany	103	0	66	58	88	1	7	70980
Gettysburg	0	0	3	2	67	1	0	6800
Hamilton	79	3	61	53	87	1	7	64300
Hamiltonban	754	18	94	35	37	0	59	42127
Highland	152	10	110	87	79	0	23	33260
Huntington	268	24	66	53	80	0	12	78144
Latimore	190	8	76	60	79	7	9	107925
Liberty	297	44	96	60	63	10	26	44225
Menallen	361	0	91	66	73	6	19	80000
Mount Joy	196	0	84	71	85	3	10	65000
Mount Pleasant	222	5	78	67	86	4	8	134770
Oxford	116	0	76	66	87	2	9	66410
Reading	387	20	115	87	76	7	20	99620
Straban	175	0	64	55	86	2	7	77550
Tyrone	166	0	93	74	80	7	11	54100
Union	228	1	59	44	75	0	14	58330
Adams County Average	5320	222	83	63		5	15	1515011
PA Average			93	52	56	13	28	

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Value Per Farm	Value of Machinery	Value of Machinery Per Farm	Value of Livestock	Fertilizer Cost	Farm Labor Wages	Weeks of Hired Labor	Value of All Farm Productions
Berwick	3794	1075	119			155	0	2180
Butler	2386	2970	135			946	150	7457
Conewago	9251	2685	298			1887	156	10086
Cumberland	2338	2550	121			1560	362	8893
East Berlin	4300	885	295			105	0	1295
Franklin	5104	9445	337			3165	776	26060
Freedom	6296	3044	338			1250	0	9289
Germany	4732	3465	231			788	174	12984
Gettysburg	567	0	0			0	0	600
Hamilton	5358	1810	151			646	0	5926
Hamiltonban	3241	1300	100			658	0	3295
Highland	4751	1263	180			554	0	4993
Huntington	3256	2950	123			973	160	13268
Latimore	4906	3629	165			1557	362	14152
Liberty	3402	2350	181			903	179	7375
Menallen	4211	4190	221			1425	262	10667
Mount Joy	3250	3250	163			1184	291	8822
Mount Pleasant	4492	5945	198			1920	217	19795
Oxford	5108	2870	221			588	216	6570
Reading	4981	5310	266			885	366	11380
Straban	3231	4300	179			362	60	8403
Tyrone	3607	2900	193			514	109	6356
Union	3646	2070	129			423	0	4465
Adams County Average	4029	70256	187				3840	204311
PA Average	4569		166					

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Mown Grass Acres	Grass Acres Not Mown	Hay (tons)	Tons Hay Per Farm	Clover seed (bushels)	Grass seed (bushels)	Horses	Horses Per Farm
Berwick	106	4	98	11	0	0	15	2
Butler	251	86	267	12	23	5	45	2
Conewago	193	29	202	22	30	0	28	3
Cumberland	314	126	261	12	2	2	55	3
East Berlin	31	0	45	15	0	0	5	2
Franklin	807	219	778	28	158	8	102	4
Freedom	295	367	265	29	2	0	38	4
Germany	272	137	259	17	4	5	41	3
Gettysburg	6	7	6	1	0	0	11	1
Hamilton	154	12	145	12	2	4	28	2
Hamiltonban	110	325	86	7	18	4	21	2
Highland	114	191	106	15	1	75	27	4
Huntington	266	90	260	11	28	1	47	2
Latimore	297	257	324	15	8	10	60	3
Liberty	184	128	165	13	2	1	39	3
Menallen	298	92	356	19	46	0	54	3
Mount Joy	356	311	291	15	0	6	54	3
Mount Pleasant	472	479	428	14	7	8	83	3
Oxford	173	10	180	14	0	0	29	2
Reading	509	127	302	15	3	8	72	4
Straban	320	318	280	12	34	10	65	3
Tyrone	268	79	164	11	1	0	38	3
Union	134	37	151	9	1	0	31	2
Adams County Average			5418	14			988	3
PA Average				13				3

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Milch Cows	Milch Cows Per Farm	Other Cattle	Other Cattle Per Farm	Gallons Milk Sold	Gallons Milk Sold Expressed in Butter Equivalent	Milk Sold Per Farm, in Butter Equivalent	Pounds of Butter Made on Farm
Berwick	104	12	10	1	0	0	0	1584
Butler	59	3	55	3	0	0	0	5389
Conewago	38	4	17	2	400	162	44	3124
Cumberland	78	4	57	3	0	0	0	5635
East Berlin	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	612
Franklin	144	5	140	5	0	0	0	13255
Freedom	45	5	58	6	0	0	0	4375
Germany	51	3	25	2	0	0	0	6492
Gettysburg	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	50	4	27	2	0	0	0	4073
Hamiltonban	36	3	27	2	0	0	0	860
Highland	27	4	26	4	0	0	0	2855
Huntington	74	3	83	3	20	8	1	4832
Latimore	72	3	68	3	206	83	9	9543
Liberty	54	4	54	4	0	0	0	5254
Menallen	76	4	68	4	3	1	0	7650
Mount Joy	75	4	64	3	0	0	0	5610
Mount Pleasant	101	3	76	3	0	0	0	8858
Oxford	40	3	28	2	0	0	0	3005
Reading	98	5	80	4	0	0	0	9792
Straban	77	3	51	2	0	0	0	8840
Tyrone	49	3	41	3	0	0	0	3800
Union	47	3	17	1	15	6	1	2207
Adams County Average	1410	4	1072	3	644	261	2	117645
PA Average		4		4			20	

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Butter Per Farm, In Pounds	Pounds Cheese Made on Farm	Sheep on Hand	Sheep Per Farm	Sheep Sold Living	Sheep Slaughtered	Fleeces	Weight of Fleece
Berwick	176	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butler	245	0	30	1	15	0	31	222
Conewago	347	0	10	1	5	0	9	67
Cumberland	268	0	34	2	3	2	31	181
East Berlin	204	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	473	0	138	5	5	2	101	733
Freedom	486	0	163	18	66	5	107	546
Germany	433	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gettysburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	339	0	6	1	6	0	8	53
Hamiltonban	66	0	6	0	0	0	6	35
Highland	408	0	32	5	18	4	23	138
Huntington	201	0	74	3	37	2	51	267
Latimore	434	0	91	4	25	0	69	424
Liberty	404	0	66	5	20	2	40	156
Menallen	403	0	59	3	5	1	35	250
Mount Joy	281	0	32	2	7	1	21	135
Mount Pleasant	295	0	0	0	24	1	52	381
Oxford	231	0	10	1	0	0	10	92
Reading	490	0	0	0	38	2	84	534
Straban	368	0	25	1	55	0	28	210
Tyrone	253	0	16	1	12	0	16	107
Union	138	0	21	1	0	0	21	82
Adams County Average	313		813	2			743	4613
PA Average	371			8				

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Swine	Swine Per Farm	Barnyard Poultry	Other Poultry	Poultry Per Farm	Eggs (Dozen)	Barley (bushels)	Bushels of Barley per Farm
Berwick	35	4	239	1	27	1320	0	0
Butler	103	5	558	54	28	4973	0	0
Conewago	55	6	300	173	53	2518	0	0
Cumberland	152	7	508	20	25	2612	0	0
East Berlin	37	12	77	0	26	504	0	0
Franklin	228	8	923	88	36	6355	0	0
Freedom	95	11	362	25	43	1625	0	0
Germany	81	5	612	11	42	4394	0	0
Gettysburg	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	97	8	332	0	28	1810	0	0
Hamiltonban	82	6	308	30	26	820	0	0
Highland	57	8	236	13	36	842	0	0
Huntington	146	6	588	17	25	6351	0	0
Latimore	151	7	840	44	40	8736	0	0
Liberty	145	11	421	57	37	2840	0	0
Menallen	106	6	533	17	29	4650	0	0
Mount Joy	117	6	444	41	24	3415	0	0
Mount Pleasant	211	7	956	58	34	5930	0	0
Oxford	65	5	266	10	21	2634	0	0
Reading	157	8	764	64	41	4032	0	0
Straban	113	5	529	46	24	3750	2	0
Tyrone	88	6	355	28	26	1835	0	0
Union	99	6	373	15	24	1491	0	0
Adams County Average	2432	6	10524		28			
PA Average		6						

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Buckwheat (bushels)	Bushels of Buckwheat Per Farm	Corn (acres)	Corn (bushels)	Bushels of Corn per Farm	Oats (acres)	Oats (bushels)	Bushels of Oats Per Farm
Berwick	0	0	41	964	107	28	505	56
Butler	20	1	174	4305	196	126	2905	132
Conewago	0	0	120	3315	368	80	2076	231
Cumberland	0	0	185	3250	155	95	1353	64
East Berlin	0	0	18	525	175	7	170	57
Franklin	37	1	443	13030	465	349	7629	272
Freedom	0	0	166	3250	361	121	2024	225
Germany	0	0	135	3585	239	68	2266	151
Gettysburg	0	0	2	127	11	0	0	0
Hamilton	0	0	99	2250	188	53	1248	104
Hamiltonban	55	4	71	3910	301	41	953	73
Highland	0	0	92	2020	289	52	1240	177
Huntington	42	2	185	5013	209	108	2182	91
Latimore	0	0	182	5208	237	158	2757	125
Liberty	55	4	152	3645	280	91	1413	109
Menallen	0	0	185	5997	316	112	1903	100
Mount Joy	17	1	199	3185	159	117	2313	116
Mount Pleasant	0	0	343	6394	213	211	4055	135
Oxford	0	0	118	2822	217	60	1387	107
Reading	0	0	248	4412	221	230	3654	183
Straban	0	0	181	3895	162	149	2650	110
Tyrone	0	0	154	5055	337	143	2709	181
Union	0	0	90	2053	128	37	1014	63
Adams County Average	226	1		88210	235		48406	129
PA Average		17			215			158

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Rye (acres)	Rye (bushels)	Bushels of Rye Per Farm	Wheat (acres)	Wheat (bushels)	Bushels of Wheat Per Farm	Pounds of Maple Sugar	Pounds of Broom Corn
Berwick	8	50	6	72	1232	137	0	0
Butler	21	228	10	163	2462	112	0	0
Conewago	7	85	9	211	3651	406	0	0
Cumberland	12	112	5	248	3207	153	0	20
East Berlin	2	35	12	28	600	200	0	0
Franklin	35	342	12	422	5160	184	0	255
Freedom	3	39	4	211	3321	369	0	0
Germany	14	235	16	277	3534	236	0	30
Gettysburg	1	30	3	1	24	2	0	0
Hamilton	11	149	12	181	2717	226	0	0
Hamiltonban	14	165	13	71	911	70	0	0
Highland	2	25	4	131	1827	261	0	0
Huntington	15	198	8	232	3972	166	0	57
Latimore	21	204	9	277	3928	179	0	0
Liberty	14	92	7	177	1528	118	0	0
Menallen	20	293	15	247	3759	198	0	12
Mount Joy	20	205	10	252	2989	149	0	133
Mount Pleasant	50	373	12	506	6416	214	0	0
Oxford	15	150	12	208	2595	200	0	0
Reading	32	262	13	401	4797	240	0	0
Straban	13	153	6	204	2352	98	0	0
Tyrone	18	146	10	224	1751	117	0	0
Union	9	146	9	162	3021	189	0	13
Adams County Average		3717	10		65754	175	0	
PA Average			0			91		

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Hops (acres)	Hops (lbs.)	Potatoes (acres)	Potatoes (bushels)	Bushels of Potatoes Per Farm	Tobacco (acres)	Tobacco (lbs.)	Acres of Apples
Berwick	0	0	2	95	11	0	0	3
Butler	0	0	9	624	28	0	0	58
Conewago	0	0	2	80	9	0	0	17
Cumberland	0	1	3	210	10	0	0	26
East Berlin	0	0	1	30	10	0	0	7
Franklin	0	0	7	587	21	0	0	271
Freedom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	5	198	13	0	0	16
Gettysburg	0	0	0	30	3	0	0	1
Hamilton	0	5	3	154	13	0	0	7
Hamiltonban	0	0	5	272	21	0	25	19
Highland	0	0	2	60	9	0	0	20
Huntington	0	0	6	495	21	2	2900	40
Latimore	0	0	2	75	3	0	0	39
Liberty	0	0	5	387	30	0	0	25
Menallen	0	6	15	1642	86	0	0	61
Mount Joy	0	0	3	143	7	0	0	4
Mount Pleasant	0	0	5	439	15	0	0	24
Oxford	0	0	7	370	28	0	0	9
Reading	0	0	3	234	12	0	0	29
Straban	0	0	3	214	9	0	0	20
Tyrone	0	0	1	118	8	0	0	26
Union	0	0	3	151	9	0	0	20
Adams County Average				6608	18		2925	
PA Average					91		0	

Adams County - 1880 Census Data (10% Sample)

Municipality	Market Garden Value	Honey (lbs.)	Cords Wood	Value of Forest Products
Berwick	0	0	13	54
Butler	110	79	178	617
Conewago	0	12	61	214
Cumberland	0	430	167	496
East Berlin	0	0	7	55
Franklin	0	86	426	1750
Freedom	0	0	0	385
Germany	0	5	44	331
Gettysburg	0	0	0	0
Hamilton	0	22	60	186
Hamiltonban	0	0	285	738
Highland	0	0	0	237
Huntington	0	10	225	334
Latimore	0	108	194	669
Liberty	0	140	212	421
Menallen	0	0	433	1022
Mount Joy	0	160	116	384
Mount Pleasant	8	8	148	1009
Oxford	0	0	86	312
Reading	0	0	199	850
Straban	0	60	110	365
Tyrone	0	40	94	209
Union	0	10	54	98
Adams County Average	118		3111	10736
PA Average				