

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Number of farms | Improved Acres | Unimproved Acres | Average improved acres per farm | Average acres per farm | % of farm acres improved | Cash value of farms | Average farm value |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Benezet | 27 | 834 | 3634 | 31 | 165 | 19 | 25050 | 928 |
| Benzinger | 114 | 1220 | 3812 | 11 | 44 | 24 | 36365 | 319 |
| Fox | 110 | 3072 | 7592 | 28 | 97 | 29 | 95985 | 873 |
| Gibson | 34 | 1445 | 8682 | 43 | 298 | 14 | 43625 | 1283 |
| Highland | 1 | 39 | 691 | 39 | 730 | 5 | 1500 | 1500 |
| Jay | 40 | 1644 | 6004 | 41 | 191 | 21 | 41107 | 1028 |
| Jones | 23 | 636 | 3156 | 28 | 165 | 17 | 19940 | 867 |
| Ridgeway | 7 | 597 | 3136 | 85 | 533 | 16 | 20100 | 2871 |
| Spring Creek | 4 | 43 | 1163 | 11 | 302 | 4 | 3100 | 775 |
| Elk County Average | 40 | 1059 | 4208 | 35 | 281 | 13 | 31864 | 1160 |
| PA Average | | | | 55 | 117 | 47 | | 3200 |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Value of farming implements | Average implement value | Horses | Horses per farm | Mules | Milch Cows | Milch cows per farm | Oxen |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------|------------|---------------------|------|
| Benezet | 1559 | 58 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 70 | 3 | 51 |
| Benzinger | 1699 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 1 | 78 |
| Fox | 4938 | 45 | 81 | 1 | 2 | 254 | 2 | 150 |
| Gibson | 1579 | 46 | 74 | 2 | 0 | 98 | 3 | 28 |
| Highland | 87 | 87 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Jay | 2520 | 63 | 72 | 2 | 0 | 91 | 2 | 42 |
| Jones | 835 | 36 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 55 | 2 | 24 |
| Ridgeway | 825 | 118 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 18 |
| Spring Creek | 119 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Elk County Average | 1573 | 55 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 85 | 3 | 44 |
| PA Average | | 113 | | 3 | | | 4 | |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Other Cattle | Other cattle per farm | Sheep | Sheep per farm | Swine | Swine per farm | Livestock value | Wheat (bushels) |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Benezet | 45 | 2 | 158 | 6 | 109 | 4 | 5755 | 415 |
| Benzinger | 158 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 5344 | 719 |
| Fox | 301 | 3 | 657 | 6 | 237 | 2 | 17199 | 2360 |
| Gibson | 65 | 2 | 337 | 10 | 170 | 5 | 7363 | 764 |
| Highland | 2 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 0 |
| Jay | 82 | 2 | 364 | 9 | 109 | 3 | 7752 | 468 |
| Jones | 55 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3614 | 31 |
| Ridgeway | 19 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2453 | 12 |
| Spring Creek | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 307 | 0 |
| Elk County Average | 81 | 2 | 171 | 5 | 75 | 2 | 5560 | 530 |
| PA Average | | 5 | | 14 | | 8 | | |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Bushels of wheat per farm | Rye (bushels) | Bushels of rye per farm | Corn (bushels) | Bushels of corn per farm | Oats (bushels) | Bushels of oats per farm | Tobacco (lbs.) |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Benezet | 15 | 46 | 2 | 2250 | 83 | 2036 | 75 | 0 |
| Benzinger | 6 | 4071 | 36 | 135 | 1 | 2704 | 24 | 0 |
| Fox | 21 | 758 | 7 | 2508 | 23 | 10220 | 93 | 0 |
| Gibson | 22 | 567 | 17 | 4045 | 119 | 2328 | 68 | 0 |
| Highland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 65 | 0 |
| Jay | 12 | 645 | 16 | 1697 | 42 | 4160 | 104 | 0 |
| Jones | 1 | 178 | 8 | 91 | 4 | 1382 | 60 | 0 |
| Ridgeway | 2 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 7 | 955 | 136 | 0 |
| Spring Creek | 0 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elk County Average | 9 | 696 | 9 | 1217 | 36 | 2650 | 70 | 0 |
| PA Average | 120 | | 38 | | 155 | | 170 | |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Wool (lbs.) | Peas/beans (bushels) | Potatoes (bushels) | Bushels of potatoes per farm | Sweet Potatoes (bushels) | Barley (bushels) | Buckwheat (bushels) | Bushels of buckwheat per farm |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Benezet | 390 | 24 | 1625 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 624 | 23 |
| Benzinger | 0 | 26 | 3290 | 29 | 0 | 97 | 1071 | 9 |
| Fox | 1915 | 24 | 4862 | 44 | 0 | 20 | 1316 | 12 |
| Gibson | 963 | 19 | 1968 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 1461 | 43 |
| Highland | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jay | 1000 | 104 | 2530 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 817 | 20 |
| Jones | 176 | 2 | 979 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 264 | 11 |
| Ridgeway | 40 | 0 | 1200 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 14 |
| Spring Creek | 30 | 0 | 260 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elk County Average | 502 | 22 | 1859 | 61 | 0 | 13 | 628 | 15 |
| PA Average | | | | 47 | | | | 17 |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Orchard value | Wine | Value of produce of Market Gardens | Butter (lbs.) | Butter per farm (lbs.) | Cheese (lbs.) | Cheese Average (lbs. per farm) | Cheese in Butter Equivalent |
|---------------------------|---------------|------|------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Benezet | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2900 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benzinger | 0 | 0 | 40 | 1540 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fox | 226 | 0 | 0 | 14840 | 135 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gibson | 15 | 0 | 0 | 4255 | 125 | 110 | 3 | 2 |
| Highland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jay | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3815 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jones | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2800 | 122 | 200 | 9 | 4 |
| Ridgeway | 32 | 0 | 0 | 1155 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spring Creek | 0 | 0 | 0 | 450 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elk County Average | 32 | 0 | 4 | 3545 | 114 | 34 | 1 | 1 |
| PA Average | | | | | 312 | | | 20 |

Elk County - 1850 Census Data

| Township | Dairy in Butter Equivalent | Hay (tons) | Hay Average (tons per farm) | Estimated grass acreage @ 1 ton hay/acre | Clover seed (bushels) | Grass seed (bushels) | Hops (lbs.) | Hemp Total (tons) |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Benezet | 107 | 257 | 10 | 17 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Benzinger | 14 | 126 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fox | 135 | 1240 | 11 | 14 | 32 | 56 | 0 | 0 |
| Gibson | 127 | 277 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Highland | 150 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jay | 95 | 351 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jones | 126 | 254 | 11 | 16 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Ridgeway | 165 | 143 | 20 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spring Creek | 113 | 13 | 3 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Elk County Average | 115 | 296 | 9 | 16 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| PA Average | 332 | | 13 | 14 | | | | |

